

على طريق التنوير العربى الحديث ( ١ )



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**الاحتكاك الحضاري العربى الغربى  
الحديث و أثره فى تطور النقد و التفكير  
الأدبى فى مصر  
فى الربع الثانى من القرن العشرين**

**د. عبد الحكيم العبد**

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**الاحتكاك الحضاري العربي الغربي الحديث  
وأثره في تطور النقد والتفكير الأدبي  
في مصر في الربع الثاني من القرن العشرين**

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## **طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية**

**جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني  
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر  
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من  
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو  
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى  
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من  
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة  
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للاتفاقيات السارية.**

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## الفصل الأول

٧.....في التجربة الوطنية المصرية الحديثة

## الفصل الثاني

٥٠.....حركة الترجمة الحديثة –

## الفصل الثالث

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The intellectual origins of Egyptian nationalism – London 1969.

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The Encyclopaedia Britanica Vol. 17 – 68 p. 992 col. 1. (1)

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The Encyclopedia Britancia p. 993. (1)

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- 1) The Age of Belief: The medieval philosophers: St. Augustine Abelard, St. Baranid, St Thomas Aquinas, Dunsscotus, William of ocham.
- 2) The Age of Reason – 17 th Century: Bacon, Pascal, Hobbes, Galileo, Descartes, Spinoza, Leibnz.
- 3) The Age of English terment – 18 th century: Berkeley, Locke, Hume..
- 4) The Age of Revolution, 1789 – 1848 (dual...: Industrial and poletical).
- 5) The Age of Ideoiogy – 19 th Century: Aiken–Kant Fichte Hegel, Schopenhauer, Comt Mill, Speneer, Marx, Nietzche Kirkegaard.
- 6) The Age of Analysis – 28 th Century: Perice, whitehead, James Dewy, Rassell, Wittgenstein, Croce, Berogson, Sartre, Santayana.

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Great short stories of the world

– spring books – 1967

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Ahlan Wasahlan – Saudia. " "

Dec. 1983, p. 49.

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"Since it is of nature of tradition to incorporate false statement we must examine the causes which produce them. They are:

- a) Attachment to certain opinions and schools of thought. Now if a man's mind is impartial in receiving tradition he examines it with all due care so that he can distinguish between the true and the false; but if he is provided by attachment to any particular opinion or sect he immediately accepts any tradition which supports it; and this tendency and attachment cloud his judgement so that he is unable to criticize and scrutinize what he hears, and straight away accepts what is false and hands it on to theirs.
- b) Over confidence in the probity of those who hand on the tradition.
- c) Ignorance of the real significance of events, for many traditions, now knowing the significance of that they saw and heard, record events together with their own interpretations or conjectures and so give false information.
- d) Belief that one has the truth. This is widespread and comes generally from over confidence in narrators of the past.
- e) Ignorance of the circumstances surrounding an event induced by antiquity or embellishment. The narrator hands on the story as he understands it with these misleadings and false elements. Islam p. 20, 21.

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